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ed gef

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ygon/

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c&i&f&i&x\ \]r&t&fu}}Ow&kv&f tcef&ay&gi&f (36)cef &lygon/ ul&lv&e&ac&w&f (1920) r&S
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v'it'a'Lu'mi'f'r's't'aumi'f't'q'f? t'a'Lu'mi'f't'u's'w'Lu'H'ob'm'ou's'at'mi'f'p'p'Ob'x'm'j'ci'f'z'p'lygon/
]z'el'w'p' [h'oma'og [m&u'H' j'ref'm't' b'd'm'e'l'w'f']p'p'f'j'k'v'ly'f'on'f' ⁴ [k'c'iq'k'm;oj'z'i'h
z'el'w'p' b'nf' p'p'f'j'k'v'ly'f'iy'f'z'p'lygon/ o'w'Zmw'v'rf; z'el'w'p'it'w'w'ly'n'm'e's'f'y'w'v'ou'f'
q&m'i'f'au's'fu

w'f'y'v'om't'a'Lu'mi'f't'&m a&S'v'om'p'w'n't's'u'f'ul' z'w'b'emol E'p'bu'f
v'uc'k'v'm'z'G' f'z'p'at'mi'f'p'ma&;q&mu z'el'w'p't'm;x'lv'f'ci'f'iy'f'z'p'lygon' ⁵

[R's'f'j'x'm;on/ Zmw'v'rf; z'el'w'p'it'w'w'ly'n'm [b'nf' z'el'w'p'o'n' ap'w'em'ul' azn'q'mi'f'
ay;r'n'h'Zmw'v'rf? Zmw'v'ufsm;u'H'p'z'w'ly&b'w'v'w'it'm' e'p'bu'f'v'm'at'mi'f'q'q'q'mi'f'p'n'f'&h'on'h
Zmw'v'rf'q'ij'ci'f' t'w'w'ly'n'm'iy'f'z'p'lygon/ o'w'z'el'w'p'ob'nf' av'm'u'uy'z'n'z'el'w'p'&mw'v'f'
Zmw'v'ys'f' ⁶? Zmw'v'El'f' ⁷? Zmw'v'w'uf' ⁸? Zmw'v'x'v'f' ⁹? Zmw'v'q'if' ¹⁰? Zmw'v'of' ¹¹ [h'om' Zmw'v'rf' \
t'p'v'f't'y'f'f'r's'm;j'z'i'ha&;om;w'f'y' Lu'f'gon/ x'lb'ab'm'ul'q'&ma'Z'n'f' u

Zmw'v'rf'q'ib'n'ES'p'y'v'of'i' p'z'w'v'o'n' o'v'w'Z'm'ul' o'w'k't'q'k'x'd' &S'b'ef
ae'at'mi'f' t'j'z'p'f't'y's'u'v'Lu'H'n'f'au'mi'f? Zmw'v'q'mi' \ t'rit'&mw'v'Lu'H'
v'n'f'au'mi'f' Zmw'v'rf'en'f'ep'f' i'g'c'z'i'p'n'f'v'w'n'q'mi' &y'gon/ p'z'w'v'ol'
u' t'p'ue'p'uy'i' o'w'k' \ a&S't'v'm;t'v'm'ul'ar'of'f'v'om' q'E'z'p'at'mi'f'j'y'k'
w'w'ly'gon/ p't'y'f'f'u'Z'm'w'ly'Eu'ly'f'f' [h'c:on'f' o'v'w'om't'&S'ul' t'j'ri'f'q'k'
o'w' a&mu'at'mi'f'y'k'om't'y'f'f' u' t'x'v'ly'f'f' (Climax) [h'c:on'f' x'hh'em'uf'
o'v'w'Z'm'ul' t'&f't'm'ays'at'mi'f'y'Lu'f'gon/ p't'y'f'f'ul' Zmw'v'q'if'f'f' [k'
ac:on'f' a'em'uf'q'k' o'v'w'Z'm' u'k'ef'at'mi'f'y'k'v'ly'f'f'on'f' p't'y'f'f'ul' t'us'y'f'f'
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Ny' [k'ol'k'bn'f' ¹²

³ w'v'v'f' 1982? 50/
⁴ j'ref'm'p'm't'z' 1991? 244/
⁵ r'i'f'au's'f' 1979? 130/
⁶ exposition
⁷ starting
⁸ complication, Rising action
⁹ climax
¹⁰ denouement, Falling action
¹¹ ending, Resolution
¹² a'Z'n'f' 1977? ed'gef'

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¹³ Evans, 1974, 206.
¹⁴ Boulton, 1975, 13.
¹⁵ jri l un? 0p? 1992? 72/
¹⁶ cici&xt? 2013? C/

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y&&b&w&lv&u&h v&h&q&n&f&jz&p&a&on&h p&lv&D&i&p&mr&ru&lv&h&jzi&h&q&h&q&mi&E&ll&f&ef zelw&D&av&ly&gon&f
q&mw&iv&, lu O&w&h&&en&f&t&aj&c&j&p&mt&ly&lv&f

O&w&lv&u&f&i&a&;om&&mi O&w&lv&w&lv&N p&lv&u&h&E&ll&q&áy;&e(ol&f [lv) O&w&lv&w&lv&N
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O&w&lv&&a&om u&av&mi&f&S&N w&n&D&ef [lv&n&f&q&E&ll&N/¹⁹

[&S&f&j&y&x&mygon&f O&D&om&x&e&lv& or&bi , áv;u&h r&t&f&u&ll& k&tr&n&áy;v&lv&ub&nh t&c&f&lv&f&f
v&O&p&D&all&umi&f? a&umi&f&ui&ly&lv&E&f&h&rl&a&'va [mo&e&lv&so&h Zmw&lv&u&lv&on&f Zmw&E&ll&ce&f&jz&ply&g
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tao;p&lv&j&, r&e&f&cs&ur&rs& ry&g&O&i&á&om O&w&lv&w&lv&py&lv&f&on&f O&w&lv&u&mi&f&w&py&lv&f&f
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ig&o&av&mu&lv&i&lv&ll&ch, lv&lv&ly&D&a&em&uf&use&f&p&a&om&w&lv&E&f&lv&v&on&f²⁰

[f&f &S&f&j&y&x&mygon&f r&t&f&u&h&ar&f&z&f&on&f&w&f

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x&h&up&i& ar&lv&h&á&om&e&f&rs&jzi&h&ty&f&h&w&f&v&n&jci&f&jz&pb&nf&f w&p&á&q&mi&f&w&f

¹⁷ wib&f&O&f& 2003? 24/
¹⁸ citi&f&f&? 2013? 1/
¹⁹ wiv&, f& 1974? 58/
²⁰ armi&f&armi&f&h&(a'gu&lv&v&)? 1994? 21-22/

twuyll fonl Owkwel yEutsonfS txwylftxd&rnityll jzpbnl/ xlt yll wll t jzpf tyuf sm u ll n f qeL u s i b u f t i f t m p E p t N t o G u l l a q m i h p v s u f t x w y l l f t x d t m l y l l b o n l u [e l u l l o & y h z n f r n f r [l w y g a v m / x l t c g t x w b a b m t a o ; p m r s m u l l B u l l N u m ; B u l l N u m ; x n l l v n f a u m i f ? t j z p f t y u f t o p f t o p f j z p a y : v m y l l v l u l l a z n f y & m v G f w p t c g w p & H t & y e t w f y u e u x n l l v n f a u m i f ? w p t c g w p & H j r f y u e u x n l l v n f a u m i f O w l z w b l i o d w l l Z m & S b e h e a t m i f t m j z n h a y ; a v l l b n l u l l a w l l y g o n f ²⁵

[k & S f j y x m y g o n f Z m w l v u y l l f w e f p m z w y & b w l t m & p l p l u r l r s m u l l & p & e f t E p o l v j c , f e f r s m ? j r f y u e u x n l l ? e t w f y u e u x n l l ? w l u q l l f r s m ? a l l u m i f u s t c s h t q u i f r s m ? N u r m q l O i j c i f r s m ? t m l y l l f r s m ? v n l u e u x n l l j z i h z e l w d a v l l b n l u l l w l l y g o n f j r f y u e u x n l l ²⁶ E S p y l v O f i q i j z l u e f a t m i b e f u

a l l u m i f u s t q u p y f l j z p p O l w e f t q u f t p y r & t m i f t u s t u l j z p a p t a l l u m i f u l j z p a p u G D S u x m l y D a e m u f & l w l v & u f j y e h z n f & j c i f j z i h p m z w b l u l l t h t m o i h p a o m e n f j z p b n l a l l u m i f u s t q u b x m o n t j y i f j z p p O b x t S u G f q u l w p t u l l j z k w x m a o m e n f j z p b n l x b j r f y u e u x n l l x m j c i f j z i h Z m w l l f r i h v m a p E l l b o n f ²⁷

[h z n f y x m y g o n f j r f y u e u x n l l j z i h z e l w d j c i f o n l p m z w y & b w l u l l Z m w l v r f t a y : p o l v O i p m r i t m & p l p l u r l w l l j r i l v u a p e l l y g o n f Z m w l v r f z e l w d r w e f w l u q l l f r ²⁸ u l l n f o h a v h & y g o n f q & m r r l a j r u

' d a v m u u l l w l y x m l y D v O f ' d a v m u x u f t h b q e f l u , f v e f a r n z G f j z p a t m i z e l w d x m a o m O w l Z m w l v r f w e f w l u q l l f r s m o n l y l l r s m j y m o n l y l l q e f l u , b o n l w l u q l l f r t a y : w e f l w n l Z m w a q m i N N u r m q l O i j c i f u l l z e l w d , E l l b u b l l Z m w a q m i N N u r m q l r s v h a j r m u j c i f ? u l l u m i f j c i f w l u l l z e l w d , E l l b o n l w l u q l l f r u b h i t c s h t q u i r a p & e f E S h y l l 1 / 2 y a x v m a p & e S h z e l w d , E l l b o n l ²⁹

[l w i f y x m y g o n f x l l N u m i l v l u q l l f b o n l Z m w l v r f t a j m i f t v ? t c s t a u t w e l f t a & y g a o m e n f j z p y g o n f O w l Z m w l v r f u l l z e l w d & m v G f j z p & y r s m u l l t u s t o i b t a l l u m i f o i h c s h t q u a v l l y g o n f , i f o a b m u l l q & m a t m i b i f u

²⁵ aZn 2009? 199/
²⁶ hidden Fact
²⁷ a t m i b e f ? q i j z l u e f ? 1998? t r o v
²⁸ coincidence
²⁹ r l a j r ? r ? 2009? 85/

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jzpb0lvpcfc[qtsi ygonf³⁰

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v0hu0uf[0c: onf³⁴

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tjzpf zelw0x0m; jci f jzpygonf

³⁰ atmibif? 1994? 143/
³¹ atmibif? 1994? 14/
³² rif, h0? 1979? 168/
³³ twist
³⁴ r0kajr? r? 2009? 83/

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vuEſzulu qelwly) ayſawmſn[eſtjyivluſſi yil.rtcfuul
vm.vm. nnſtaz ar;aeo, f³⁹

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OgcifwſDgaumuſu½ ucfawmiſuſſi aemuſvpſ, muſ a&ſrſnſſaſſuſſi ajymqſ
Nup0ſſvnt; rtfuulrſbſbm ucfawmiſuſſi ta&ſſrſn? rſſrſnſſuſſi ajymvſſrſn[k
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aſſuſſi rſſiſſr&ſjzpbſtmi zelwſſygon/

xſſemuf ucfawmiſuſſi rjzpbſſuſſi rtfuulbſſi; aprnſſaſſuſſi wpſyſſuſſi
pma&ou zelwſvluſſi armiſrwbſu omatmiſſvqih rtfuulſſwſſrſmſſt&ſ
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vuſſiſſy0gzihxlyſay;vluſſi omatmiſſy0guſſx;&m rtfuulſſi txiſſſon/
t&ſſuſſon/

igom; ucfawmiſuſſi, &ſſaſſnſ ½yſu yy0wſvmuſ acmo, ſy
ajymajm e*g; bſſvſſuſſi. nnſſonſſwſſuſſi ucfawmiſuſſi
rjzpbſ.. nnſſrſbu i, ſſi, ſ, mſr[wſſi nnſſjzpbſ&mvnt
taſſuſſiſſr&ſ.. igomeſſrſ a0;ygao;&ſſt..⁴¹

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uſſi ucfawmiſuſſi Eſſom ay;pm;vluſſi Buſſawmſſuſſi rtfuulſſi zſſeſſajymlygon/ rtfuul
tſſi Buſſawmſſuſſi ay:rajyaom &ſſi ſſx;cbnſſi ſſuſſi zelwſvluſſi taſſuſſi ſſcſſvſſy
xm;Eſſbſſuſſiſſwſſygon/

tmiſſiſſrſz elwſſiſſi zihZmwſſrſ\ t&ſſuſſiſſvſſi pmzwly&bwſwll pſvluſſi
rſſiſſiſſvluſſiſſeſſelwſſrſſuſſiſſwſſygon/ Buſſawmſſuſſi

³⁹ cſſiſſi? 2013? 102/
⁴⁰ -, iſſ-? 176/
⁴¹ -, iſſ-? 220/

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awnat..⁴²

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rñ pumwpcfrs rajymEbl bmrqifwlyeEh awmb ajray:yus? owd/pcfron/
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tmjyñ fruzpapi Zmw&Eñ jri tvuñ pcygonf

rtfufkH omatmi Nawmi fye pm a&mu&vmi , ifububhojy Kum BuDawnp
H&uñ wmi fye pcyjci ta Numi fquen frsm; zih Zmw v r f uñ quvuf tmjyñ fruzp
onf rtfuf t f b lawmi fye v monh BuDawnp H&tonf

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at;at;..

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[kvfuf BuDawnp⁴³

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a&muñ v moj zih owi f ay; orñ BuDawnp H&uñ jz p rñ [krtfuf uñ w p x p c s vñ, lyñ v zih
tmjyñ fruzp pcygonf BuDawnp H&uñ omatmi uñ u f awmi uñ h& f e Esh ay; pm; v uñ
onñ emuf rtfuf Esh BuDawnp H&? omatmi? a& f e wñ tmjyñ fruzp tm Cmwyñ uñ Drm;
v mcygonf rtfuf h qmuñ v v s' gefaom pmoif usni f r b uñ h aom t c g rouñ z g f
v p d onf BuDawnp H& uñ w jz p e onf BuDawnp H& uñ rtfuf h e f w p a onh t jz p t y s u f
r s uñ w uñ qñ fruzp? tmjyñ fruzp? j r f y uñ fruzp; zelwñ jci f zih Zmw&Eñ jri tvuñ pcygonf
rtfuf uñ rtfuf h uñ BuDawnp H& uñ ay: tch au Eñ h t mi f emusñ fruzp Numi f? jye v nñ
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* P b uñ usñ o, f. a e m u v p t s u tarar o v i t b h u f a w m i uñ f
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y p v uñ b m a y g a t . t b n u w n f u B u D a w n p H & uñ t a r t e n B u D e m u s n f
c b, f⁴⁴

[kvñ faumi f?

⁴² citi f i? 2013? 221/

⁴³ -, if-? 253/

⁴⁴ -, if-? 542/

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b, bobjzpfzpf tarauseyr, q&H auseyEII&ao;w, h&FibrD r&Hbm
rjzpb&b t&arE&tcgt 1/4rcbI⁴⁵

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c&H&vD c&pb&emuf v&Lub&h;ygony / , ifuH

rt&H&H&fouD&Da&emuf c&H&mv&Lub&h;vDrruH &h&v&LuH&awmbI⁴⁶

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w&lu&H&od&/p&v&f&v&sm? v&f&y&&h&x&ub&ef&jr&i&v&u&f&pygon/

⁴⁵ citi&I&? 2013? 542/
⁴⁶ -, if-? 551/
⁴⁷ -, if-? 557/
⁴⁸ -, if-/

3? 4/ Zmwv&vlyll f zelwvrtt wwlynm

OwZmwvrf\ Zmwv&vlyll f w&v p mzwly&b wft w&v ol/pvft xubebqll
jzpb&ef Zmw&vft jri ll qll hollyll qmi zelwvav&lygonf q&nr rrlajru

Zmwv&vlyll f onf Zmwvrf t c< tau0 tvnht ajymi jyl&rn h tyll f jzpf
onf xll tyll f w&v p mzwv&v lyll f onf qll qmi Ell h&om ZmwDitef u ll
zelwvay;&ygrn/ ZmwDitef onf tm,lyll f ri ygDibilygonf tm,lyll f ri
wpr&v r&v u ll zelwvay;jciffzih p mzwv&v lyll f onf ol/pvft u ll p&v f u ll j r&v i v i ay;
Ell ygonf tm,lyll f jri r m ap&ef Zmw&v qmi f t o p o \ u ll ElwES/v
trlt&mr s u ll p mzwv&v lyll f onf ol/pvft m&v x i ll y v m a t m i f p v l u l y n m a ; z l r l
t Elynm r s j z i h t E p v j c , f r e f w i j y & y g r n f ⁴⁹

[ll f&v i f x m y g o n f x l l m u m i h Z m w v & v l y l l f u l l z e l w v & m w & v t m j y m i f r s m ? t E p v f
j c , f r e f e n f r s m u l l m i p m z w l y & b w \ p v f t m & v u l l q l l q m i ? j r &v i v i a v & b n i [k q E l l y g
o n f r t d u E S h a u s O w p u m a j y m q l l y d a e m u f r t d u l u y a r f i v l u e m w & v a c w a t v f u l l
O p r n q l l a u s O r i t d f t v l y r s m v l y b e f t e m r s f c l o n / E h p m p O f N y p r t d u l u l l j r i b j z i h
t d O l l f t w & v l u & v e m r t d u l u z e y a v ; y a r f i v l u f a v s u m & i f w & v a w & o n f a j y m i f & v
a j c m u ? y & v a l u r s m o m & v v a v s m i f & e b e & m r & v o m y a r f i v l u f a y : a u s O w u l u n h v l u f
o n E S h r t d u l u r s u a w m i f c w p w r f m u n h e a o m Z m w l u e u b o n i Z m w v & v j z p l y g o n f
E h c s n u l l j z i h r t d u l l u l l q l l p d e h o m r t d u l u t o f u l l

av&v m c h y : a & m u l y d i b n e s h r t d u l u a u s O u l l r s u a w m i f c w p w r f
v s f m u n h e o n f j y l ; t p h e a o m r s u v l r s m j z i h m u n h e j c i f j z p \ / ⁵⁰

[ll E p v b & l y a z n f z e l w v l y g o n f y a r f i v l u f a y : w u l v m a o m a u s O u l l t d u l u
r s u a w m i f c w p w r f j y l ; m u n h e i j y l ; m u n h e a o m t a l l u m i f t & i f u l l y & b w i v l t m
o l / p v f j z i h p v l v l y & v r i w l l t x v f t x v f o l l a & m u a p c l o n / r t d u l u a & f c s , f l (O g)
Z m w & v q m i \ r a e m u l l p m a & o l u o d e r , b l u e l w b o l l x m i o l l u m v n l u f j z i h
Z m w v & v l u l l z e l w v a l l u m i f a w & y g o n f

3? 5/ Zmwvqiflyll f zelwvrtt wwlynm

Zmwvqiflyll f onf Zmwv&vlyll f qll h o n e s h a & v q u j z p a y : o n h t y l l f j z p l y g o n f
p m z w l y & b w \ p v l D i p m p v f r s m ? o l / p v f r s m u l l l y d q l l a t m i f a j z a v s h o m t y l l f j z p l y g
o n f Z m w v q i f l y l l f E S p y l v O f i u u b & i f r l e r E S h & u & y p i v l u NTC’s Dictionary of
Literary Terms p m t l y l w & v f

⁴⁹ rrlajr? r? 2009? 99/
⁵⁰ ciciix? 2013? 558/

Zmwqiyifwif 1/2axgrsm, ullajyvnpbjz&sflyd jzp&rnf ar;cefrsm, ull
 vnf &sfvifay;&onf wifusyhaomtprsm, ulljzavsmlyd t"u
 Zmwfaqmifsm, qufvuzpby:vmrnh tjpftysufull ajz&sfay;&aom
 tyifjzpbnf⁵¹

[kwijyxmojih Zmwqiyifwif a&duzeiwpxmaom 1/2axgrsm, ullajyvna'tmi
 ajz&sfay;&rnf [qkayrn/ rtdfubqlyg;lydaemuf yefyi? qybtzlyiESh isurnfBuD
 wpaumihaonfulvnf

rtduh v&hsmobjci&ESftwl opyiyefyiwbnnvnf wrv&ob
 v&hsmuawmnrnyrm t&m&monf qkvi, kvavsmlyg;aenuavlyd lchxmiu
 qybtzlyi&duqkvi t vlyly&um rslwob;cbnf qybtzlyi&duxhn
 acgispulumaooeom isurnfBuDwpaumifullawvlu&onheu auşo
 yifatmifvqetkonf⁵²

[krtduh&hrijivmji&ESftwl ay:ayguchom etov&umi? etovqkwbnnf rtdfueSh
 twl Zmwbotfcsylyi rtdfubumi qupy? cswquzeiwpxmygonf

odvmji&⁵³ onlvnf Zmwvtrzeiwdrwif ygOiwwaom vuPmwp&yjzplyg
 onf odvmji&ESpyvofif q&matmibişu

odvmji&qkbnfrn tjriş&vmji&? tjrişp&vmji&⁵⁴

[k z&iq&sfjyxmygonf rtdfubqlyg;lyd q, ES&EşausftNumwif rtdfubnnf
 ordrtfubulvufqf &holljyeh&muivmcygonf

tazusqhomr&eif rtdfub&fawmiulif jzpb&mr&awmbtav.. tazht aLumiş
 vroqgbtavqlyd ewBuDv&du&fawmiul rtdfubnmlyDrullcsişygbt
 auşauş&, f.rtdfubv&buivm v&jymroelbm rvlycsişygbt.. onfup&E
 ay:ob&eif &hvnfusuba&, kvr, f. rtdfubvnfwpbuivm t&su&r, h
 up&Artduh ord tazr&awmnr&odv&u&E u&fawmiulha;o;o, qk&eif
 rtdfubv&br&E*Plyg np&E&fatmivly&ma&mu&awmnr, f. [kwlyd/ onf
 owiftarlul jyeşvmajymz&muşjyehvnh rtdfub, v&hymx&ur&iolv/ tarh
 crsm tazqkoma&m.rtdfubv&u&u&fawmiif jykvişob&oma&m c&E&E&nf
 &E, f [kwbtv&h&w&ub, f.⁵⁵

[kcpobemuf v&ub&onf [kokmaomauşotm tjp&f&sub&apcygonf jrlyu&uf
 ulljyefzn&ay;ji&fji&hajzavsmay;cygonf

⁵¹ Morner & Rausch, 1998, 80.

⁵² cici&? 2013? 566/

⁵³ recognition

⁵⁴ atmi&? 1994? 14/

⁵⁵ cici&? 2013? 571/

3? 6/ Zmwofyif zefwdrtt wwfynm

Zmwofyif onf pmezwy&bwA olpofvrs;ul tqhloway;Ny? pofvES;uul
auseyEsfotthof;apaomt yifjzplygon/ ZmwofyifESlywbuif o&d uEli

Owktqkonf BuKupiwifESlvN/ BuKao;BuKrin; uav;rs;wpyifpD
wefvsu&omvni; BuKupiwifteDol a&mutonftcg wplwa0;wnf
aygifqhuif BuKBuKwpyif jzplvmbubul ZmwivLurifom;BuK?
riforBuK? rifom;vwBuK? vLurfBuKponh ZmwivrfBuKwbnf
pOwk tqhu wpcvwnfaom BuKBuKjzpbibayonf ⁵⁶

[&S;vifwifxmygon/ Zmwofwef rtfpbnf rtfuulubul aZmitr;ufef&bwGf
vy xufruph ouDifv;R;raeyul

oBuri;blomxelw r;f&hpofquyifqilchom yDaxmitf;BuDrin a&el
a&mi;wpl;zh toufyeDifv;ch;yeavlyD rtfpLuyar;v;Lu&mr;in ulunf
yifwpyifp;ubon/ tarBuD rtfu;ljzpv&mb0 ulumi; taLumi;v;yg
apom;v;wnf qhawmi;v;Luyao;/ qybf;zt;&M [mi; r&awtonh
ajryufvufin qybf;zt;yibpp;ubonf/ o&uawmtlyul &S;v;LuyD
ES;q&wm? ply, hwnjzpv;ubonf/ cwit? Zvyz;? av;ur;epBuin
yefaw&OMLuyD &ufef;ohwGn;LuyD jcluh;ohwGv;LuyD ⁵⁷

[homZmwiv;Luzih Zmwof;cygon/ rtfu;A jzpv;f;q;h;Lumi;h armo;raom y&bwf
pofv;wf bOif;usof;rap&e? E;f;ot;LunE;lpofvrs; jzpv;f;v;map&ef zefwdr; jzpb;on;ul;aw&
ygonf

icK kbKoytsuf

rtfu;DwkwGf tnm'a'ojrif;ch, &B ausvuf;rs;wGf re;f;ry;v;w;tw;uf *Pf
usuba& [kowf;sv;Lu;om zup;tf;uf;awmi;ul;r;E;py; i, vii, f, m; r [lwtonh
tm;en;f;cu;h;Lumi;h ul;ch;tr;chom tr;f;or;DwpD; ru;f;a':u) \ taLumi;ful;Zw;uf;ts
zefw;x;monh;Ow;K;Zmwivrf;jzplygonf

Zmwif;lyifwGf rtfu;A z;h;Zmwvjzih t"u;Zmw;h;qmif;taLumi;ful; pofv;D;ip;rz;G; f
aznfyum pmezwy&bwul;rv;f;qu;ay;j;ci;jzih;Zmwif;lx;mygonf

ZmwE;lyifwGf aumi;faomt;w;v;f;? e;v;v;f;rs;jzih rtfu;f;tr;v;ma;Lumi;
ul;umi;f;rs; aqmi;f;v;ch;Lumi;f; r;f;q;ojri;v;maponf wpc;v;f;f;ayif;yar;v;v;Luf;uf
i;f;ur;nf;wp;baumif olv;ue;v;mi;em;c;ci;ful; rnbr;tr;ic;bnh taLumi;f;jih; Lur;mq;h

⁵⁶ o&d uEli 1967? 182/

⁵⁷ citif;? 2013? 583/

Oifnhtvm;tvmlv/nf; ZmwvdtvfyEh foom ZmwEhjpzygon/ etdvfyuufsm; zelvdr
 onf pmzwly&bwlvluh qdqmi bth;Eh clygon/ ZmwEhlyitciitusionf Zmwvdt
 uhhbuvif&fapygonf

zupdfufawmihurjzpehbnhtajctaeuhrtdfulhojicif [bnh jrjyuan
 tm;u h i tEpdvjc, fefjicifsm? tm;lythfrsm? wluqllfrsm? MuruqDijcifrsm;zi h
 Zmw&Ehul wp&Eh wuapcygonf Zmwlvrfu jzpx&f? wlvwuapcygonf rcsif&J
 jzphatmifzelvEhlygonf wluqllfrsm; zelvEhlyjzihZmwlvrfu hlyax&vmapygonf

rtfulu h &y&bu cpcibem;luojizihrajm&uchom ucfawmihurjzpehbnh
 taLumi f&f u h qelusi Zmwvqmi Budawnph&u cdzEh htsajmqjicif? rtfulu
 Budawnph&u h awmif yehajcifyw;zi h t "lu Zmwvqmi Esh t &Zmwvqmi wlv tm;lythfrul
 zelvdr Zmw&Eh wuapcygonf jri fjclywlyfrsm; armijrwbomul vmez fji fji zihrtfulu
 Budawnph&u t ay: ylt h f w daponh taLumi f &yfu h xyf h zelv dxm; ygonf Budawnph&u
 omatmi Esh a&f b e lly; p m c j i f o n i t m C m w t m ; l y t h f r u l t m a u m i f a p u m Z m w & E h u l
 jrj h v i E h l y g o n f r t f u l u v d x m a o m p m o i a u s m i f r d a v m i c h o m t c e l v o f B u d a w n p h & T
 \ w l a & m u h e j c i f o n i v n f t N i h B u d v m e f t a L u m i f w l u q l l r z e l v d j i f j z p l y g o n f
 Budawnph&f b m p k t ay: rtfulu emunf & onh taLumi f & i f c h t s m u h w l u q l l f r s m
 qulvub h zelv dxm; jicifoni Zmw&Eh h i v u f o l v u v m a p l y d p m z w l y & b w l v l h
 o d v p h v u l p o k u f j y w i x u b e l v m a p y g o n f & y & b p h s m E s j y n p l y d y n m w w l v p d d
 v n i j z p h o m r t f h h z u p d f u f a w m i h u r j z p a w m i r n h t a j c t a e r s m u h B u l v i c i f u s i f
 l y d r S r a r o v i l b j c p b h e m u l v u b h a o m v h u l u l z e l v d c b n f u c f a w m i h u l b o u l
 w p b u l v h a r o v i r u h a r m c h a o m r t f u l u e m u s i h l u u f r s m e s f t w l e p a r s m v l u l y g
 a p l y d r c s i f r j z p h a t m i f q d q m i h o m z e l v d r i y j z p l y g o n f u h j y o n f a w m x l v o f a o q h
 o h o n b w i f r t f u l u h a & m u l v m j i c i f [b n h M u r u q D i j c i f u l b h i r t f u l u h o f
 r j r i b m a o m u h t a L u m i f w & m a l u m i h b o v r f a l u m i f r a r o v i l b h j y m i f v r n h Z m w l u l u l
 u s h a l u m i f j y u m Z m w E h E s i q u p y z e l v d x m; y g o n f t v s t e l u q l l f o l h s m ? r e b m
 u c f a w m i h u l B e f j y i q i h e y l h s m u l N u m a e & y j z i h r t f u l u E s j y w d e f u s i u l t m ; l y t h b x m
 o n f a u s o t m ; r t f u l u a e m i l v & a l u m i f a j m j y o n Z m w l u l u l b n f Z m w v q m i h
 p o v b a b m x m a j m i f o n b a b m o l v m j i c i f e n f j z i h y & b w l v l t m a r o v i h a p y g o n f
 Z m w l v u l y l f w o f t m ; l y t h f e n f ? w l u q l l f e n f ? o l v m j i c i f e n f r s m z e l v d r Z m w l v r f
 t e d h t j r i h t w u f t u r s m z e l v d c l y g o n f Z m w l v u l v u f r s m u h r a w b y g /

Zmwvx Gvyl f w o f r t f u l u h a w u a u s o u t e d i l f t w o f a e & m t E h l u l u & h y l u l
 tao; p o v b & l y a z n b x m ; l y d y & b w l v l h p o v l y & f r j z p h a p y g o n f y a r b i l u l a v s u m a y :
 a u s o w u l u n i v u b n E s h r t f u l u r s u a w m i f c w l b j j l ; u s h o m r s u d e f r s m ; z i h
 M u n h e a l u m i f t E p d v j c , f e f j i c i f o n i a & b q u f n Z m w l v r f \ x l j c m ; r u l u o l v p o v f
 t x u b e l q h Z m w l v G v b l a & m u h a p y g o n f

Zmwfqifyi f w f Bu Dawnp h & F b m p l u h t E h & e r t f u l u t o u f u t & i f j y k b n h
 Zmwu u f z i h Zmwv r f w p a v u f v r s t m j y h f r s m c s y n i d f a p c b n f r t f u l k t r i b n h
 n u y a r f f w l u x u f i s u f q h w p a u m i f r n b r t r i a t m i f v m a & m u e m c b n h e t h v q h o n f
 r t f u l h b 0 Z m w b o f f E S h q u p y a e y g o n f q y b o t z l y i B u D E S h i s u f q h w l b n f r t f u l h
 E S f t w l a o q h o t c k y h u e f a w m i f u l l b l c s p b e m u f v l u b o t o n q h o m r t f t h f r f h
 z c i b w i f u l u m o j z i h a w m x l v l u p b r f j c i f j z p y h r d i f u l h a j y n & u a l u m i f a u s 0 u & s f j y y h
 w l z i h Z m w u u l v n a t m i f a j z & s f x m o n f r t f t h N o r t r t p h & o t v b r s l v m a o m
 z u p e f u e f a w m i B u D o n f y a r f f w l u f t B u D h y l u s m w o f y g o t y l v l z i h Z m w v r f t & t a & y g
 c b n h t " u Z m w a q m i N b 0 E S h q u E G h e o n f t & m r s n u l z s u b o f t p o w l u l y g o n f
 y a [V l u h j z & s f j c i f ? Z m w e t h v l u h j z & s f j c i f w h l u m i h Z m w f q i f y i f o n f t u e h a p h o y & y f
 u m p m z w b l u h p h v a u s e y f j z p a p y g o n f t u e t z e l v d x m a o m Z m w v r f j z p i t a l u m i f
 c s h v q u e n f r s m u l l [m u e f & h z e l v d x m E h l y g o n f

Zmwbdfyif w f t r s m u r t f u h 0 i p m o n f [k , M u n l u a o m r t f p b n f r t f u l h
 u b l a z m i e s f u l e f & t a v ; w f w z e f y e l v n b u D i f v l y & f a e a l u m i f z i h t q h o w x m
 o n f t e d m & j z i h b 0 e d h c s y c h o m r t f u l u h r t f p h j z p i j y e l v n & s b e a p j c i f z i h
 p m z w l y & b w l u l h b 0 i u s a u s e y a p a o m Z m w b o f j z p y g o n f a u s v u l v r ' a v l r s m u l l
 t p h v e f B u D v e f v a o m r t f u l h & i b i e G f t j z p f t y s u z i h t q h o w y l r t f p h o b j z i h
 1/3 r i Z m w b o f f x m o j z i h y & b w l u l h E p b o f a p E h l y g o n f

Zmwvrfjzplysubnh t c e l u m v o n f r t f u l h s a j r ; r a v ; r t f p h v l j z p i r d l q u f
 o h q u w l l u m j r i b n h u m v a e m u t j z i h Z m w v r f u l k e l v d x m j c i f a l u m i h Z m w f t f
 B u D r m o n u l w & y g o n f t " u Z m w a q m i E S h t j c m Z m w a q m i f r s m y g 0 i h e a o m Z m w u u f
 r s m o n f t c s h v t q u r b j z i h Z m w f t f e l l c b n f [k q l a y r n f r t f u l h r f o n f t c e l u
 a y : a y g u t h o m a u m i f a o m t w l v e t h v r s m ? r a u m i f a o m t w l v e t h v r s m u l l r t f u l b 0 ?
 Z m w v r f w p a v u f Z m w u u r t h t u s o i f t a l u m i f o i h c s h v q u r l w l u h a e & m w u s
 x n b o f x m o n u l w & y g o n f q y b o t z l y i B u D E S h i s u r n f w l b n f r t f u l E S f t w l
 a y : a y g u t h y d r t f u l E S f t w l v l u y g y d q h o t i Z m w v r f t z e h t y o v f v s ? n h e v b n f
 u l w & y g o n f Z m w e t h v r s m ? j r f y u e f r s m ? w l u q h f r s m x n b o f z e l v j c i f o n f
 Z m w v r f u l l , l v a t m e n f a p a o m l v n f a u s v u r s t p o f t v m r s m ? & y & a f ' a v l r s m ? & y & a x h p h
 r s m t a y : , M u n ? p h l v u c h u y l r s m u l l a j c c h Z m w f t f l v n x m o j z i h E p b o u e G f
 j z p y g o n f j z p c s i f a o m q E ? B u D v e f a o m a v m b ? t N i h B u D a o m a ' g o p h v r s m B u D x h v m
 o n f t c g a r m [r s m z h v f f w w h o m v l b a b n 0 u l l x e f v i f j y E h h o m Z m w v r f z e l v d r j z p f
 y g o n f

aemubquifwfulum, onhaumuElwtsuf r&i frst,

p0f	aumuElwtsuf	ullum, onh pmrsuEfn
1/	The novel can be described as a narrative in prose, based on a story, in which the author may portray character, and the life of an age and analyse sentiments and passions, and the reactions of men and women to their environment. (Evans, 1974, 206.)	6
2/	Perhaps we may say that the main stream novel is a realistic, enlarging our experience of life, rather than fantasy transporting us to a more colourful world. (Boulton, 1975, 13.)	6
3/	In the falling action, the COMPLICATION is finally resolved, all questions are answered, loose ends are tied up, and an accounting is given of what happens to the main CHARACTERS. (Morner & Raush, 1998, 80.)	17